

120

English Phrasal Verbs

with Pashto meaning.

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2019

Introduction to Phrasal verbs:

Are two , three –word verbs.

Are those verbs that are made from two or three words.

Kinds of phrasal verbs:

- **Seperable phrasal verbs:**

Are those verbs that can be seperated.

Ex: Fill in the blank. Fill the blanks in. fill them in.

- **Inseperable phrasal verbs:**

Are those verbs that can't be seperated.

EX: Sit down. Stand up.

1. **Pass away:** die> وفات كيدل

EX: After a long battle with cancer, the professor **passed away** yesterday.

2. **Come into:** Inherit> ميراث وړل

EX: After his father died, he **came into** a large fortune.

3. **Come at:** Attack> بريد كول

EX: As I backed away, he **came at** me with a knife.

4. **Run over:** Describe briefly> په تيزۍ سره تشرېخ كول

Ex: Before we start the project, let's just **run over** who is doing what.

5. **Come about:** Happen> پېښيدل

Ex: Can you tell me how the accident **came about**?

6. **Go for:** attack> بريد كول

EX: Be carefull, he'll **go for** your throat!

7. **Act up:** cause trouble> مشكل جوړول

EX: Children may **act up** in class in an effort get attention.

8. **Play:** misbehave> بد سلوك كول

EX: Children who do not receive enough attention may begin to **play up**.

9. **Turn down:** lower the setting> عبر تیتول
EX: Could you **turn down** the volume bit? It's really loud.
10. **Speak up:** talk more loudly> په لوړه خبرې کول
EX: Could you **speak up**? I can't hear you.
11. **Come off:** take place> پېښېدل
EX: Did the trip to Kabul ever **come off**?
12. **Pick up on:** notice> درک کول یا جاج اخیستل
Ex: Did you **pick up** on his nervousness?
13. **Act on:** affect> تاثیر کول
EX: Different drugs **act on** different parts of our body in many different ways.
14. **Come after:** follow> تعقیب کول
EX: Don't try to **come after** me.
15. **Bring up:** mention> ذکر کول
EX: Don't **bring up** politics if you want to have a quiet conversation with that guy.
16. **Mess around:** play> لوبې کول یا چیرل
EX: Don't **mess around** with electricity if you don't understand it.
17. **Come before:** precede> وړاندې راتلل
EX: F **comes before** G in the alphabet.
18. **Give back:** return> واپس کول
EX: **Give** me **back** my book.

19. **Hang on:** wait a moment> یوہ شیبہ انتظار کول

EX: **hang on.** Let me check.

20. **Let out:** Disclose> خرگندول یا ہسکارہ کول

EX: He accidentally **let out** the location for the meeting.

21. **Cut out:** arrange> تنظیمول

EX: He has his work **cut out** for him.

22. **Bring forth:** create> منختہ راورل

EX: He has the ability to **bring forth** new ideas when they are needed.

23. **Keep away from:** avoid> مخنیوی کول

EX: He tried to **keep away** from danger.

24. **Come up:** appear> راخرگندیدل

EX: He **came up** before a judge, and was fined a thousand dollars.

25. **Check out:** investigate> پلتل یا خیرل

EX: He **checked out** the rumor, and managed to verify that it was true.

26. **Pass up:** refuse> ردول

EX: He **passed up** my invitation for dinner.

27. **Pull in:** earn> کٹل یا لاستہ راورل

EX: He **pulls in** a lot of money.

28. **Turn down:** refuse> ردول

EX: He **turn down** all our offers of help.

29. **Go off:** leave> پریشودل

EX: He **went off** without a word.

30. **Go against:** violate> تیری کول

EX: what he did **goes against** the rules.

31. **Go on:** proceed. پر مخ تلل

EX: He **went on** to win a gold medal.

32. **Hold up:** wait> انتظار کول

EX: **Hold up** a minute, I want to check something.

33. **Get on with:** handle> اداره کول

EX: Are you **getting on with** your school work?

34. **Hold out:** survive> ژغورل

EX: how long can they **hold out** without water.

35. **Set back:** cost money> قیمت درلودل

EX: How much do you suppose that fancy dress **set** her **back**?

36. **Turn out:** attend> برخه اخیستل یا گډون کول

EX: I, Hassan Ibrar and Abdurahim Rahimi **turned out** to watch the game.

37. **Come over:** Affect> تاثیر کول

EX: I apologise for my behaviour last night, I don't know what **came over** me.

38. **Look around:** search> پلټنه کول

EX: I can't find my keys, So I'll **look around**.

39. **Stand by:** Do nothing> هیچ نه ترسره کول

EX: I can't simply **stand by** and watch you ruin your life.

40. **Back up:** undo> له منځه وړل

EX: I couldn't see how to finish the project, so I **backed up** and try it another way.

41. **Get at:** mean> مطلب لرل

EX: I don't understand. What are you **getting at**?

42. **Be along:** arrive> رارسیدل

EX: I expect Ahmad will **be along** soon.

43. **Break into:** open> خلاصول

EX: I finally **broke into** the second package of cookies.

44. **Feel down:** deprese> خفه کیدل

EX: I got some bad news this morning, so I'm **feeling** a bit **down** at the moment.

45. **Bring about:** achive> لاسته راړل

EX: I hope to **bring about** a successful conclusion.

46. **Come back:** return> راستنیدل

EX: I left work and **came back** home early.

47. **Carry off:** transport away>

EX: I need a truck to **carry off** all this furniture.

48. **Let down:** disappoint> خفه کول

EX: I promised him I would meet him there, and I will not **let** him **down**.

49. **Be down with:** be ill > ناروغ کيدل

EX: I think you **are down with** the flu.

50. **Pass over:** ignore. سترگي پرې پټول

EX: I want to **pass over** this quite quickly.

51. **Bring up:** vomit > قی کول

EX: I was very ill today; I kept **bringing up** everything I ate.

52. **Answer for:** guarantee > ضمانت کول

EX: I will **answer for** his debt, if he can't pay on the day.

53. **Pass out:** distribute > ویشل

EX: We'll **pass out** copies of the agenda.

54. **Get at:** contact > اړیکه نیول

EX: I've got some things to do for about an hour. After that, **get at** me.

55. **Look at:** consider > فکر کول

EX: I **looked at** the possibility of buying a new car.

56. **Put in:** contribute > قرباني ورکول

EX: I **put in** an extra hour at work.

57. **Be fed up:** be frastrated > نه خوښ کيدیل

EX: I'm **fed up** with my job.

58. **Hold down:** continue> ادامه ورکول
EX: I **held down** that job for years.
59. **Come along:** accompany> ملږتيا کول
EX: I'd like you to **come along** with me to the opera.
60. **Come up:** happen> پېښيدل
EX: I'll let you know if any vacancies **come up**.
61. **Pass on:** Skip> پرېښودل
EX: I'll **pass on** dessert, thanks.
62. **Take off:** suddenly, become successful> يو ناڅاپه کمياښيدل
EX: Sales were slow for that product in the first year, but then it **took off**.
63. **Pick up:** answer> ځواب ورکول
EX: I'm calling him, but he just isn't **picking up**!
64. **Kick back:** relax> آرام کول
EX: I'm going to stay at home on Saturday and just **kick back**.
65. **Take off:** depart> پورته کيدل الوتکه
EX: I'm going to **take off** now.
66. **Be with:** agree> موافق کيدل
EX: I'm sorry; I'm not **with** you on this point.
67. **Get over:** overcome> برلاسی کيدل
EX: I'm trying to **get over** my fear of flying.
68. **Break off:** end a relationship> اړيکه پرې کول
EX: I've decided to **break it off** with her.

69. **Come at:** try> هڅه کول
EX: I'm not going to **come at** that again. Too risky.
70. **Drift off:** fall asleep: خوابولی کیدل
EX: If I wake up during the night, I cannot **drift off** again.
71. **Cut out:** remove> لرې کول
EX: If we **cut out** the middle-man, we will both have better profits.
72. **Get out:** escape> تېښته کول
EX: In case of fire, **get out** by the nearest exit.
73. **Carry on:** maintain> برقرار ساتل
EX: It is difficult to **carry on** a conversation with so many distractions.
74. **Fall in with:** accept> منل
EX: It seemed like a good idea, so we **fell in with** it.
75. **Come up:** rise> پورته کیدل
EX: It'll be warmer once the sun **comes up**.
76. **Gett down on:** criticise> انتقاد کول
EX: Ahmad's always **getting down on** the kids.
77. **Mess about:** misbehave> ناوړه چلند کول
EX: Kids! Stop **messing about** and do your work.
78. **Kick off:** start> شروع کول
EX: Let's **kick off** this project with a planning meeting.
79. **Take up:** resume. بیا پیلول
Ex: Let's **take up** where we left off.

80. **Carry off:** cause death> د مرگ سبب کیدل
EX: Malaria **carried off** many people.
81. **Go for:** accept> منل
EX: Management won't **go for** such a risky project now.
82. **Get down:** discourage> بی جراته کول
EX: Nothing **gets** me down so much as a rainy day.
83. **Come in:** enter> ننوتل
EX: Please **come in** and look around.
84. **Go out:** leave> بیرون وتل
EX: Please **go out** through the back door.
85. **Take out:** remove> لرې کول
EX: Please **take out** the trash before the whole house starts to smell.
86. **Put through:** connect> نښلول
EX: Please hold the line a moment while I **put** you **through** to the sales office.
87. **Put down:** write> لیکل
EX: **Put down** the first thing you think of on this piece of paper.
88. **Come down:** Decrease> کمیدل
EX: Real estate prices have **come down** since the peak of the boom.
89. **Bring around:** convince> رضا کول
EX: Hassan was sure he could **bring** them **around** to the deal.
90. **Get behind:** support> ملاتړ کول
EX: She claims the publishers never really **got behind** her new book.
91. **Bring up:** raise> لوی کول
EX: she did well enough **bringing up** two sons and a daughter on her own.
92. **Get through:** finish> بشپړول
EX: She **got through** her book this morning!

93. **Back up:** move backwards> ریورس کیدل
EX: That beeping sound indicates that the truck is **backing up**.
94. **Run after:** chase> تعقیبول
EX: That dog will get hurt if he continues to **run after** cars.
95. **Come in:** arrive> رارسیدل
EX: That flight just **came in**.
96. **Fall down:** fail> نکامیدل
EX: That is where your reasoning **falls down**.
97. **Throw up:** vomit> گنده کول
EX: The baby **threw up** all over my shirt.
98. **Turn out:** produce> تولیدول
EX: The bakery **turns out** three hundred pies each day.
99. **Go off:** explode> چاودنه کول
EX: The bomb **went off** right after the president left his office.
100. **Take up:** occupy> اشعلول
EX: The books on finance **take up** three shelves.
101. **Come apart:** break> ماتول
EX: The cup just **came apart** in my hands.
102. **Hold back:** stop> ودرول
EX: The dam can't **hold back** that much water.
103. **Put out:** produce> تولیدول
EX: The factory **puts out** 5000 units each day.
104. **Call for:** request> غوښتنه کول
EX: The government has **called for** an end to hostilities in the region.
105. **Run in:** arrest (UK)> نیول
EX: The guys who robbed the bank last week have finally been **run in**.
106. **Bring down:** reduce> کمول
EX: The latest budget reforms are intended to **bring down** the level of inflation.

107. **Make off:** escape (UK) > تښتيدل
EX: The man **made off** as the police arrived.
108. **Pass off:** happen > پېښيدل
EX: The millennium **passed off** without any disasters.
109. **Make for:** contribute > مرسته کول
EX: The new computers **make for** much greater productivity.
110. **Come along:** develop > وده ورکول
EX: The new garden is **coming along** nicely.
111. **Run out:** expire > ختم کيدل
EX: The option will **run out** next week and I can't get it extended.
112. **Let up:** stop > ودرول
EX: The rain shows no sign of **letting up**.
113. **Kick up:** increase > زياتيدل
EX: The rent has been **kicked up** again.
114. **Put off:** delay > ځنډول
EX: The storm **put** the game **off** by a week.
115. **Come through:** succeed > بريالی کيدل
EX: Afghanistan **came through** in the end and won the game.
116. **Throw away:** waste > ضايع کول
EX: The team **threw away** its chance at the semifinals.
117. **Get away:** depart > روانيدل
EX: The train **got away** exactly on time.
118. **Knock out:** complete > بشپړول
EX: Hassan **knocked out** the entire project in one night.
119. **Make away with:** steal > غلا کول
EX: Thives **made away with** 300000 AFN of jewellery in last night's heist.
120. **Set about:** attack (UK) > بريد کول
EX: Two youths **set about** him.

Thanks for reading!
Dedicated to all Afghanistan

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